

116TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. _____

To authorize the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency to award grants to eligible entities to reduce greenhouse gas emissions at ports, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

To authorize the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency to award grants to eligible entities to reduce greenhouse gas emissions at ports, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “_____ Act of
5 2020”.

1 **SEC. 2. GRANTS TO REDUCE GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS**
2 **AT PORTS.**

3 (a) GRANTS.—The Administrator of the Environ-
4 mental Protection Agency may award grants to eligible en-
5 tities—

6 (1) to implement plans to reduce greenhouse
7 gas emissions at one or more ports or port facilities
8 within the jurisdictions of the respective eligible enti-
9 ties; and

10 (2) to develop climate action plans described in
11 subsection (b)(2).

12 (b) APPLICATION.—

13 (1) IN GENERAL.—To seek a grant under this
14 section, an eligible entity shall submit an application
15 to the Administrator of the Environmental Protec-
16 tion Agency at such time, in such manner, and con-
17 taining such information and assurances as the Ad-
18 ministrator may require.

19 (2) CLIMATE ACTION PLAN.—At a minimum,
20 each such application shall contain—

21 (A) a detailed and strategic plan, to be
22 known as a climate action plan, that outlines
23 how the eligible entity will develop and imple-
24 ment climate change mitigation or adaptation
25 measures through the grant; or

1 (B) a request pursuant to subsection
2 (a)(2) for funding for the development of a cli-
3 mate action plan.

4 (3) REQUIRED COMPONENTS.—A climate action
5 plan under paragraph (2) shall demonstrate that the
6 measures proposed to be implemented through the
7 grant—

8 (A) will reduce greenhouse gas emissions
9 at the port or port facilities involved pursuant
10 to greenhouse gas emission reduction goals set
11 forth in the climate action plan;

12 (B) will reduce other air pollutants at the
13 port or port facilities involved pursuant to cri-
14 teria pollutant emission reduction goals set
15 forth in the climate action plan;

16 (C) will implement emissions accounting
17 and inventory practices to determine baseline
18 emissions and measure progress; and

19 (D) will ensure labor protections for work-
20 ers employed directly at the port or port facili-
21 ties involved, including by—

22 (i) demonstrating that implementation
23 of the measures proposed to be imple-
24 mented through the grant will not result in

1 a net loss of jobs at the port or port facili-
2 ties involved;

3 (ii) ensuring that laborers and me-
4 chanics employed by contractors and sub-
5 contractors on construction projects to im-
6 plement the plan will be paid wages not
7 less than those prevailing on similar con-
8 struction in the locality, as determined by
9 the Secretary of Labor under sections
10 3141 through 3144, 3146, and 3147 of
11 title 40, United States Code; and

12 (iii) requiring any projects initiated to
13 carry out the plan with total capital costs
14 of \$1,000,000 or greater to utilize a
15 project labor agreement and not impact
16 any preexisting project labor agreement.

17 (4) OTHER COMPONENTS.—In addition to the
18 components required by paragraph (3), a climate ac-
19 tion plan under paragraph (2) shall demonstrate
20 that the measures proposed to be implemented
21 through the grant will do at least 2 of the following:

22 (A) Improve energy efficiency at a port or
23 port facility, including by using—

1 (i) energy-efficient vehicles, such as
2 hybrid, low-emission, or zero-emission vehi-
3 cles;

4 (ii) energy efficient cargo-handling,
5 harbor vessels, or storage facilities such as
6 energy-efficient refrigeration equipment; or

7 (iii) energy-efficient lighting.

8 (B) Deploy technology or processes that
9 reduce idling of vehicles at a port or port facil-
10 ity.

11 (C) Reduce the direct emissions of green-
12 house gases and other air pollutants with a goal
13 of achieving zero emissions, including by replac-
14 ing and retrofitting equipment (including vehi-
15 cles onsite, cargo-handling equipment, or harbor
16 vessels) at a port or port facility.

17 (5) PROHIBITED USE.—An eligible entity may
18 not use a grant provided under this section—

19 (A) to purchase fully automated cargo han-
20 dling equipment;

21 (B) to build, or plan to build, terminal in-
22 frastructure that is designed for fully auto-
23 mated cargo handling equipment;

24 (C) to purchase, test, or develop highly
25 automated trucks, chassis, or any related equip-

1 ment that can be used to transport container-
2 ized freight; or

3 (D) **【to extend to any independent con-**
4 tractor, independent owner, operator, or other
5 entity that is not using employees for the sake
6 of performing work on terminal grounds.】

7 (6) COORDINATION WITH STAKEHOLDERS.—In
8 developing a climate action plan under paragraph
9 (2), an eligible entity shall—

10 (A) identify and engage stakeholders who
11 may be affected by the plan;

12 (B) identify and seek to engage near-port
13 communities and incorporate relevant data and
14 information in the plan;

15 (C) collaborate with stakeholder groups
16 and near-port communities on the development
17 of greenhouse gas emissions and air pollution
18 reduction goals;

19 (D) address the potential cumulative ef-
20 fects of the plan on stakeholders when those ef-
21 fects may have a community-level impact; and

22 (E) ensure effective advance communica-
23 tion with stakeholders to avoid and minimize
24 conflicts.

1 (c) PRIORITY.—In awarding grants under this sec-
2 tion, the Administrator of the Environmental Protection
3 Agency shall give priority to applicants proposing—

4 (1) to strive for zero emissions as a key strat-
5 egy within the grantee’s climate action plan under
6 paragraph (2);

7 (2) to take a regional approach to reducing
8 greenhouse gas emissions at ports;

9 (3) to collaborate with near-port communities to
10 identify and implement mutual solutions to reduce
11 air pollutants at ports or port facilities affecting
12 such communities, with emphasis given to implemen-
13 tation of such solutions in near-port communities
14 that are environmental justice communities;

15 (4) to implement activities with off-site benefits,
16 such as by reducing air pollutants from vehicles,
17 equipment, and vessels at sites other than the port
18 or port facilities involved; and

19 (5) to reduce localized health risk pursuant to
20 health risk reduction goals that are set within the
21 grantee’s climate action plan under paragraph (2).

22 (d) MODEL METHODOLOGIES.—The Administrator
23 of the Environmental Protection Agency shall—

24 (1) develop model methodologies which grantees
25 under this section may choose to use for emissions

1 accounting and inventory practices referred to in
2 subsection (b)(3)(C); and

3 (2) ensure that such methodologies are designed
4 to measure progress in reducing air pollution at
5 near-port communities.

6 (e) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

7 (1) The term “Administrator” means the Ad-
8 ministrator of the Environmental Protection Agency.

9 (2) The term “cargo-handling equipment” in-
10 cludes—

11 (A) ship-to-shore container cranes and
12 other cranes;

13 (B) container-handling equipment; and

14 (C) equipment for moving or handling
15 cargo, including trucks, reachstackers,
16 toploaders, and forklifts.

17 (3) The term “eligible entity” means—

18 (A) a port authority;

19 (B) a State, regional, local, or Tribal agen-
20 cy that has jurisdiction over a port authority or
21 a port;

22 (C) an air pollution control district; or

23 (D) a private entity (including any non-
24 profit organization) that—

1 (i) applies for a grant under this sec-
2 tion in collaboration with an entity de-
3 scribed in subparagraph (A), (B), or (C) ;
4 and

5 (ii) owns, operates, or uses a port fa-
6 cility, cargo equipment, transportation
7 equipment, related technology, or a ware-
8 house facility at a port or port facility.

9 (4) The term “environmental justice commu-
10 nity” means a community with significant represen-
11 tation of communities of color, low-income commu-
12 nities, or Tribal and indigenous communities, that
13 experiences, or is at risk of experiencing, higher or
14 more adverse human health or environmental effects.

15 (5) The term “harbor vessel” includes a ship,
16 boat, lighter, or maritime vessel designed for service
17 at and around harbors and ports.

18 (6) The term “inland port” means a logistics or
19 distribution hub that is located inland from coastal
20 seaports, where cargo, such as break-bulk cargo or
21 cargo in shipping containers, is processed, stored,
22 and transferred between vessels and trucks, rail
23 cars, or aircraft.

24 (7) The term “port” includes an inland port.

25 (8) The term “stakeholder”—

1 (9) The term “stakeholder” means residents,
2 community groups, businesses, business owners,
3 labor unions, commission members, or groups from
4 which a near-port community draws its resources
5 that—

6 (A) have interest in the climate action plan
7 of a grantee under this section; or

8 (B) can affect or be affected by the objec-
9 tives and policies of such a climate action plan.

10 (f) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

11 (1) IN GENERAL.—To carry out this Act, there
12 is authorized to be appropriated \$250,000,000 for
13 each of fiscal years 2021 through 2025.

14 (2) DEVELOPMENT OF CLIMATE ACTION
15 PLANS.—In addition to the authorization of appro-
16 priations in paragraph (1), there is authorized to be
17 appropriated for grants pursuant to subsection
18 (a)(2) to develop climate action plans \$50,000,000
19 for fiscal year 2021, to remain available until ex-
20 pended.